# FY 2024 Annual Report



#### **Unit Name**

Evolution, Cell Biology, and Symbiosis Unit

#### **Collaborations**

Marek Elias, Ostrava University, Czech Republic, Symbioses of protists Cheryl Ames, Tohoku University, Japan, Symbioses of marine invertebrates and eDNA James Reimer, University of Ryukyus, Japan, Symbioses of marine invertebrates Hidetaka Nomaki, JAMSTEC, Japan, Symbioses of foraminifera Kevin Wakeman, Hokkaido University, Japan, Symbioses of dinoflagellates Ivan Cepicka, Charles University, Czech Republic, Symbioses of anaerobic protists Courtney Stairs, Lund University, Sweden, Symbioses of anaerobic protists Roxanne Beinart, University of Rhode Island, USA, Symbioses of anaerobic protists Lynn Cook, University of Queensland, Australia, Scale insect phylogenomics Laura Ross, University of Edinburgh, UK, Scale insect genomics Andrew Mongue, University of Florida, USA, Scale insect genomics Tomas Pluskal, IOCHB Prague, Czech Republic, Metabolomics Eric Libby, Umea University, Sweden, Metabolic modeling of symbioses Akinori Yabuki, JAMSTEC, Japan, Heterotrophic protists Ryoma Kamikawa, Kyoto University, Japan, Heterotrophic protists Kenji Suetsugu, Kobe University, Japan, Heterotrophic plants

#### **Research Personnel**

Michelle Leger, Staff Scientist
Jinyeong Choi, Postdoctoral Scholar
Yumiko Masukagami, Technician
Yi-Kai Fang, Technician
Claudia Rabuffo, Canon Research Fellow
Javier Tejeda Mora, PhD student
Pradeep Palanichamy, PhD student
Yong Heng Phua, PhD student
Arno Hagenbeek, PhD student
Vera Emelianenko, PhD student
Anastasiia Borodina, PhD student
Vasyl Vaskivskyi, Rotation Student

Teresa Bosch Tamayo, Rotation Student

Yulia Shcherbakova, Rotation Student

Amy Hana Morrell, Rotation Student

Dewi Langlet, Visiting Reseacher

Maria Eduarda Alves dos Santos, Visiting Reseacher

lines Salonen, Visiting Reseacher

Yufu Unten, Santory Research Fellow

Matthew McCormack, Visiting Research Student

Akito Shima, Research Intern

Masaru Sanari, Research Intern

Hong Gao, Research Intern

Gayun Kim, Research Intern

Kotchanipa Rukruam, Research Intern

Vivienne Gao, Research Intern

#### Scholarly Contributions and Creative Productions (by Faculty)

#### **Journal Article**

- 1. Ravasi, T.; Wee, H. B.; dos Santos, M. A.; Kise, H.; Mizuyama, M.; Dudoit, A. 'alani; Jamodiong, E.; Satoh, N.; Soong, G. Y.; Kurihara, H.; Toonen, R. J.; Husnik, F.; Iguchi, A.; Reimer, J. D. Shifts in Coral Reef Holobiont Communities in the High-CO2 Marine Environment of Iōtorishima Island. bioRxiv 2024.
- 2. Cho, A.; Lax, G.; Livingston, S. J.; Masukagami, Y.; Naumova, M.; Millar, O.; Husnik, F.; Keeling, P. J. Genomic Analyses of Symbiomonas Scintillans Show No Evidence for Endosymbiotic Bacteria but Does Reveal the Presence of Giant Viruses. PLoS genetics 2024, 20, e1011218.

## Presentation at Conference

1. Husnik, F.

Foraminera: The Last Frontier of Protist Symbioses. 2024 CGUE Conference on Unicellular Eukaryotes 2024.

2. Husnik, F.

Integrating Omics with 3D Imaging in the Tripartite Nested Mealybug Symbiosis. International Congress of Entomology 2024 2024.

3. Husnik, F.

Cataloging Marine Symbioses with Omics and Advanced Imaging Methods. WPI Tohoku University and JAMSTEC: AIMEC Mini Symposium 2024.

#### **Seminars**

1. Husnik, F.

Foraminifera: One of the Last Frontiers of Protist Symbioses. 2025.

2. Husnik, F.

The Fate of Obligate Endosymbionts: Reduction, Integration, or Extinction. 2025.

3. Husnik, F.

The Fate of Obligate Endosymbionts: Reduction, Integration, or Extinction. 2025.

4. Husnik, F.

The Fate of Obligate Endosymbionts: Reduction, Integration, or Extinction. 2025.

5. Husnik, F.

Two Billion Years of Eukaryotic Symbioses. 2024.

6. Husnik, F.

Integrating Omics with 3D Imaging to Understand How Endosymbionts Become Organelles. 2024.

# **Scholarly Contributions (by Unit Members)**

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Name of Unit Member	Туре	Title	Outlet	Publisher	Year Pub
Yumiko Masukagami	Journal Article	Plasma membrane damage limits replicative lifespan in yeast and induces premature senescence in human fibroblasts		Nature Aging	2024
Michelle Leger	Journal Article	Evolution: A gene-rich mitochondrial genome sheds light on the last eukaryotic common ancestor		Current Biology	2024
Michelle Leger	Journal Article	Reconstructing the last common ancestor of all eukaryotes		PLoS Biology	2024
Dewi Langlet	Poster Presentation at Conference	Meiobenthos contribution to bioturbation	Deep-Sea Biology Symposium, Hong Kong		2025
Vivienne Gao	Poster Presentation at Conference	Global population genomics of Palythoa corals indicates connectivity between the Atlantic, Indian, and Pacific oceans	Hot Chanpuru Science Conference, University of the Ryukyus		
Vera Emelianenko	Poster Presentation at Conference	Exploring Diverse Symbiotic Microeukaryotes Associated With Okinawa Coral Reefs	Hot Chanpuru Science Conference, University of the Ryukyus		
Javier Andres Tejeda Mora	Poster Presentation at Conference	Integrating -omics and 3D imaging for a bacterium within bacterium within insect endosymbiosis	20th Annual International Conference of the Metabolomics Society		
Arno Hagenbeek	Poster Presentation at Conference	Midichloriaceae bacterium from terrestrial arthropods found as symbiont in a marine nematode	19th International Symposium on Microbial Ecology, South Africa		
Pradeep Palanichamy	Poster Presentation at Conference	The diversity and plant-to-insect transitions of facultative bacterial symbionts in scale insects	ICE2024 International Congress of Entomology2024		
Akito Shima	Poster Presentation at Conference	The Origin and Evolution of Genome Chimerism in the	The 14th Asian Symposium of Microbial Ecology		

Name of Unit Member	Туре	Title	Outlet	Publisher	Year Pub
		Mealybug Endosymbiont Tremblaya phenacola			
Dewi Langlet	Poster Presentation at Conference	"Hoshizuna: the floating star sand" art installation	Deep-Sea Biology Symposium, Hong Kong		2025
Jinyeong Choi	Presentation at Conference	Diversification of Scale Insects Driven by Independent Establishments of Microbial Endosymbiosis	THE 2024 AUSTRALIAN ENTOMOLOGICAL SOCIETY 55TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING AND SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE		
Jinyeong Choi	Presentation at Conference	Parallel evolution of Bacteroidota into highly integrated endosymbionts of scale insects (Hemiptera: Coccomorpha)	The 84th Annual Meeting of the Entomological Society of Japan • The 68th AEZ annual meeting Joint Meeting		
Jinyeong Choi	Presentation at Conference	Parallel evolution of Bacteroidota into highly integrated endosymbionts of scale insects (Hemiptera: Coccomorpha)	2024 International Congress of Entomology, Kyoto		
Vera Emelianenko	Presentation at Conference	Life cycle stages and host- parasite interaction of a monstrilloid copepod associated with a sponge-inhabiting syllid polychaete			
Javier Tejeda Mora	Presentation at Conference	Usage of computational methods, omics, and imaging to describe non-model symbiotic systems	Hot Chanpuru Science Conference, University of the Ryukyu		
Jinyeong Choi	Presentation at Conference	Evolution of scale insects and their microbial symbionts.	International Workshop 'Insight & updates on evolution and diversity of insect gut microbime'		
Anastasiia Borodina	Presentation at Conference	Evolutionary cell biology of aerobic and anaerobic jakobids	Hot Chanpuru Science Conference, University of the Ryukyu		
Dewi Langlet	Presentation at Conference	One host to rule them all: symbiosis in benthic foraminifera	Journée du Microbiome, Nantes, France		2024
Jinyeong Choi	Seminars	Parallel Evolution of Microorganisms as Long-Term Endosymbionts of Scale Insects	Biological Science College, Seoul National University		

# Honors, Awards & Fellowships

2023

OIST Faculty Excellence in Mentoring Award, OIST最優秀指導教員賞, 2024, OIST Graduate School

**Graduate School** 

# Honors, Awards & Fellowships (only by unit members)

2025	Anastasiia Borodina, Holz-Conner Award (travel grants), ホルツ-コナー賞, 2025, International Society of Protistologists, 学会年次会議参加のための旅費助成金
2025	Olha Sur, Holz-Conner Award (travel grants), ホルツ-コナー賞, 2025, International Society of Protistologists, 学会年次会議参加のための旅費助成金
2024	Akito Shima, Talk Award, 口頭発表優秀賞, 2024, the 37th Meeting of Japanese Society of Microbial Ecology, 口頭発表優秀賞
2024	Yong Heng Phua, Poster award, ポスター優秀賞, 2024, EMBO Ultrastructure Expansion Microscopy workshop, ポスター優秀賞

## **External Service**

2024 Peer Reviewer, Current Biology

2024 Peer Reviewer, Cell

# **Outreach Activities (For Unit Members Only)**

2024	Vera Emelianenko, Nagasaki Minami High School visit, OIST
2024	Arno Hagenbeek, Keio Summer Camp 2024, OIST ECBSU lab
2024	Vera Emelianenko, Keio Summer Camp 2024, OIST ECBSU lab
2024	Javier Tejeda Mora, Career Talk and Lab tour at OIST Science Education Program (SEED), OIST Graduate School
2024	Vera Emelianenko, Career Talk and Lab tour at OIST Science Education Program (SEED), OIST Graduate School

## Workshops and Seminars (Organized and Hosted by Faculty/Units)

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Speaker Name(s)	Title	Location	Date	
Dr. Kathrine Tan	Phospholipid Dependency in Buchnera-Aphid Symbiosis: A Bioinformatics and Biochemical Perspective	L4F01, Lab4	2024	
Prof. Mami Nomura	Skillful cell behavior in the construction of testate amoebae shells	L4F01, Lab4	2024	
Drs. Martin Kolisko, Elisabeth Hehenberger, Kacper Maciszewski, Monika Wisniewska	Introduction to Phylogenomics and the software Phylofisher	C700, Lab3	2024	
Dr. Tomonari Nozaki	Polyploidy: an old but new perspective on the evolution of insect-bacteria partnerships	L4F01, Lab4	2024	
Dr. Tomáš Pluskal, Dr. Robin Schmid, Prof. Sebastian Böcker, Dr. Louis-Félix Nothias, Dr. Corinna Brungs, Dr. Tito Damiani	Okinawa Workshop for Computational Mass Spectrometry	Sydney Brenner Lecture Hall, B250	2024	

Speaker Name(s)	Title	Location	Date
Prof. Cheryl Lynn Ames	Changing Approaches to Monitoring Marine Biodiversity Change: An Overview of the WPI- AIMEC Marine Biology Integrative Analysis Unit	L4F01, Lab4	2024
Prof. Shinichiro Maruyama	Environmental responses of symbiotic algae underlying molecular interactions and circulations in coral reefs and other photosymbiotic ecosystems	L4F01, Lab4	2024
Mr. Dustin Dial	Endosymbiont genome evolution and the dynamics of host-symbiont interplay across changing diets in the sap-feeding Adelgidae	L4F01, Lab4	2024
Prof. Yi Hu	Symbiotic solution to nitrogen limitation in herbivorous ants	L4F01, Lab4	2024
Prof. Rony Huys	Copepods – an introduction to the most abundant metazoan clade of the Tree of Life	L4F01, Lab4	2024
Dr. Ryoma Kamikawa	Evolutionary losses of photosynthesis in eukaryotic microalgae	OIST Campus C210	2023