# FY 2024 Annual Report



#### **Unit Name**

Synapse Biology Unit

## **Collaborations**

#### Term 2 2024 - Term 2 2024

Sam Reiter, OIST, Japan, Synaptic and network characterization of cephalopod brain

#### **Research Personnel**

May 2024 - Present Rudi Tong, Postdoctoral Scholar

Sharon Babar, PhD student

Zachary Taoufiq, Senior Staff Scientist Tetsuya Hori, Senior Staff Scientist Wen-Hsin Lu, Postdoctoral Scholar

Dimitar Dimitrov, Research Unit Technician Paulette Garcia Andaluz, PhD student Vasileios Glykos, Postdoctoral Scholar Maria Vasquez Pavon, Postdoctoral Scholar Alisha Khojanazarov, Research Unit Technician

Mamoru Tanaka, Postdoctoral Scholar

# **Mentorship / Supervision**

Sep 2024 - Present	Host (RL SRS, VRS, VS)	Siaw Yuet Lim. Research Intern

Co-Supervisor, Lada Dolezalova, OIST Student Thesis Supervisor, Sharon Babar, OIST Student

Mentor, Yuxiang Gao, OIST Student

Mentor, Aurellia Ramara Winaya, OIST Student

May 2024 - Dec 2024 Host (RI, SRS, VRS, VS), Kanta Kumaki, Research Intern

Host (RI, SRS, VRS, VS), Yuta Uto, Research Intern

Jan 2024 - Present Mentor, Dmitrii Shipkov, OIST Student

Mentor, Tomoka Yoseyama, OIST Student

Third Committee Member, Amy Xia Yi Yong, OIST Student

Sep 2023 - Apr 2024 Host (RI, SRS, VRS, VS), Tetiana Salamovska, Research Intern

May 2023 - Present Third Committee Member, Saffira Yan Tjon, OIST Student

Thesis Supervisor, Paulette Garcia, OIST Student

May 2023 - Aug 2024 Mentor, Thato Mary Mokhothu, OIST Student

Jan 2023 - Present Third Committee Member, Tara Helmi Turkki, OIST Student

Sep 2022 - Present Co-Supervisor, Taisuke Higuchi, OIST Student

Third Committee Member, Esteban Gabriel Fregoso, OIST Student

May 2022 - Present Third Committee Member, Khelil Ameyes Bensalah, OIST Student

# **Scholarly Contributions and Creative Productions**

# **Journal Article**

Completed/Published

Chater, T. E.; Eggl, M. F.; Goda, Y.; Tchumatchenko, T. Competitive Processes Shape Multi-Synapse Plasticity along Dendritic Segments. *Nature communications* **2024**, *15*, 7572.

#### **Presentation at Conference**

Completed/Published

- Goda, Y. Synapse-Astrocyte Interactions in Fine Tuning of Synaptic Strengths *Synapse Biology in Health & Disease Core2Core Symposium* **2025**.
- Goda, Y. Exploring Local Synaptic Interactions Guided by Global Experiences. *Society for Neuroscience* **2025**.
- Goda, Y. Molecular Basis of Astrocyte-Neuron Interactions in Synapse Regulation *EMBO-JST Meeting* "Global insights in life sciences: bridging European and Japanese research" **2025**.
- Goda, Y. Probing Synapse-Astrocyte Interactions: New Roles for Familiar Molecules APPW2025 2025.
- Goda, Y. Astrocyte-Dependent Synaptic Strength Regulation in Hippocampal CA1 Pyramidal Neurons. *GRC Dendrites: Molecules, Structure and Function* **2025**.
- Goda, Y. Probing Synapse-Astrocyte Interactions: New Roles for Familiar Molecules *17th Annual Meeting* of the Chinese Neuroscience Society **2024**.
- Goda, Y. Exploring Local Synaptic Interactions Guided by Global Experiences. *Annual Meeting of the Society for Neuroscience* **2024**.
- Goda, Y. A Role for Synapse-Astrocyte Connection in Shaping the Morphological Complexity of Astrocytes 8th NanoLSIxOIST Symposium 2024.
- Goda, Y. Versatile Synapses and Flexible Brain. *JST FOREST 3rd Molecular Life Reaction Emergence Symposium* **2024**.
- Goda, Y. Probing Synapse-Astrocyte Interactions: New Roles for Familiar Molecules *TSVP Symposium "Neuromodulation of Adaptive Learning"* **2024**.
- Goda, Y. (Adenosine) Signaling in Astrocyte-Mediated Synaptic Strength Regulation. *NEURO2024 Symposium* **2024**.

## **Scholarly Contributions (Unit Members)**

#### Term 1 2024

- Rudi Tong, Presentation at Conference, How do astrocytes integrate synaptic activity?, Emergence of Brain Functions from the Dynamic Connectome (Dynamic Brain) Research Group Meeting 2024, 2024, Completed/Published
- Wen-Hsin Lu, Presentation at Conference, Investigating the molecular basis that underlie astrocyte diversity across hippocampal CA1 layers, Emergence of Brain Functions from the Dynamic Connectome (Dynamic Brain) Research Group Meeting 2024, 2024, Completed/Published
- Zacharie Taoufiq, Poster Presentation at Conference, Prevalence of Dysregulated Synaptic Functions in a Cohort of Living Schizophrenia Patients, Principles of Synapse Organization and Neural Network Regulation Gained Through Evolution, 2024, Completed/Published
- Paulette Garcia Andaluz, Poster Presentation at Conference, How do hippocampal synapses normalize after stress?, Principles of Synapse Organization and Neural Network Regulation Gained Through Evolution, 2024, Completed/Published
- Tetsuya Hori, Zacharie Taoufiq, Journal Article, The microtubule-dynamin binding inhibitor peptide PHDP5 rescues spatial learning and memory deficits in Alzheimer's disease model mice, Brain Research, ELSEVIER, 2024, Completed/Published
- Wen-Hsin Lu, Journal Article, CPEB2-activated Prdm16 translation promotes brown adipocyte function and prevents obesity, Molecular Metabolism, ELSEVIER, 2024, Completed/Published

Paulette Garcia Andaluz, Poster Presentation at Conference, How do hippocampal synapses normalize after stress?, Core2Core "Synapse Biology in Health and Disease", 2025, Completed/Published

#### Term 3 2024

Dimitar Dimitrov, Poster Presentation at Conference, Human iPSC-derived 3D Neurodome Culture to Model Neuron-Astrocyte Interactions, NEURO2024, 2024, Completed/Published

Wen-Hsin Lu, Journal Article, CPEB2-activated axonal translation of VGLUT2 mRNA promotes glutamatergic transmission and presynaptic plasticity, Journal of Biomedical Science, BMC, 2024, Completed/Published

Maria Vazquez Pavon, Journal Article, Nogo-A-mediated constraints on activity-dependent synaptic plasticity and associativity in rat hippocampal CA2 synapses, Hippocampus, Wiley, 2024, Completed/Published

#### Term 2 2024

Rudi Tong, Journal Article, GluN2A- and GluN2B-containing pre-synaptic N-methyl-d-aspartate receptors differentially regulate action potential-evoked Ca2+ influx via modulation of SK channels , Philos Trans R Soc Lond B Biol Sci., The Royal Society Publishing, 2024, Completed/Published

## **Honors, Awards & Fellowships**

May 2023 - Present EMBO Associate Member,欧州分子生物学機構Associate Member, 2023, European Molecular

**Biology Organization (EMBO)** 

## Honors, Awards & Fellowships (only by unit members)

Sep 2024 - Present Wen-Hsin Lu, Postdoctoral Fellowships for Research in Japan,外国人特别研究員, 2024, JSPS, CA1

層におけるアストロサイト多様性を創出する分子基盤の探索

# **External Service**

Sep 2024 - Aug 2026	Asia-Pacific Regional Committee Chair, IBRO
May 2023 - Aug 2027	Councilor, Society for Neuroscience
Sep 2023 - Dec 2025	Vice President, Japan Neuroscience Society
Sep 1999 - Present	Advisory Board, Neuron
Sep 2009 - Present	Advisory Board, Cell
Sep 2003 - Present	Advisory Board, Trends in Neurosciences
Sep 2020 - Dec 2025	International Collaboration Affairs Committee, Chair, Japan Neuroscience Society
Sep 2021 - Dec 2027	Scientific Advisory Board, Max Planck Institute for Multidisciplinary Sciences
Sep 2023 - Dec 2024	Program Committee Chair, Japan Neuroscience Society Annual Meeting
Sep 2024 - Aug 2025	Selection Committee, Brain Science Foundation
May 2022 - Aug 2024	External Evaluation Committee, Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Medical Science
Jan 2022 - Dec 2024	Julius Axelrod Prize Selection Committee, Society for Neuroscience
May 2024 - Aug 2026	Science and Technology Academic Council, MEXT
Jan 2020 - Present	Fusion Oriented Research for Disruptive Science and Technology, JST
Jan 2021 - Dec 2025	Science and Technology Academic Council, MEXT

# **Outreach Activities (For Unit Members Only)**

Sep 2024 Wen-Hsin Lu, Researcher Appreciation Month, OIST

Sharon Babar , Outreach Activities for High School Students , OIST  $\,$ 

# Workshops and Seminars (Organized and Hosted by Faculty/Units)

Jan 2024 Principles of Synapse Organization and Neural Network Regulation Gained Through Evolution,

B250, Hiroshi Watanabe, Bernd Kuhn